

**01118**

**1989/06/11**

TOP SECRET/EXDIS [ ] b1, a4

SECRETARY'S MORNING SUMMARY FOR JUNE 11, 1989

1. CHINA: CONFLICT SUBSIDES; REPRESSION ESCALATES  
OUTWARD CALM CONTINUES TO SPREAD IN CHINA, ACCORDING TO  
ALL SOURCES. MOST OF THE TROOPS AND MATERIAL DEPLOYED IN  
TIANANMEN SQUARE WERE PULLED OUT OVERNIGHT AND THERE WERE  
INDICATIONS THAT THE SQUARE MIGHT BE REOPENED TO THE  
PUBLIC, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS. ONE SMALL  
DEMONSTRATION WAS REPORTED IN SHANGHAI YESTERDAY. AIR  
TRAFFIC WAS ALMOST BACK TO NORMAL, RAIL BLOCKAGES WERE  
GRADUALLY CLEARING UP, AND THE BEIJING CITY GOVERNMENT  
HAS ORDERED ALL EMPLOYEES BACK TO WORK TOMORROW, [ ]

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BENEATH THE SURFACE, SHOCK, ANGER, AND GRIEF ARE  
SPREADING, AS THE GLOBAL GRAPEVINE CARRIES THE TRUTH OF  
LAST WEEKEND'S MASSACRE THROUGHOUT CHINA AND TO PRC POSTS  
OVERSEAS. FEW BELIEVE THE OFFICIAL VERSION OF EVENTS,  
DESPITE THE CRITICISM OF "RUMORS" FROM THE VOICE OF  
AMERICA IN THE OFFICIAL PRESS.

POLICE AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES APPEAR CONCERNED ABOUT THE  
RELIABILITY OF THEIR FORCES. [ ]

[ ] BEIJING RESIDENTS REPORTEDLY ARE  
TELLING NEWLY ARRIVED MILITARY UNITS ABOUT THE MASSACRE.

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EXCISE

IS/FPC/CDR H02 Date 8/30/93

DEPARTMENT OF STATE	MR Cases Only: EO Citations	TS authority to: ( ) S or ( ) C AND
( ) RELEASE	( ) DECLASSIFY	( ) CLASSIFY as
( ) EXCISE	( ) DECLASSIFY IN PART	
( ) DENY	( ) DELETE Non-Responsive Info	
( ) FOIA Exemptions	( ) PA Exemptions	

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[ ANY OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING OFFICIAL  
MILITARY REPORTS, MIGHT ADVERSELY AFFECT TROOP STABILITY.  
THE YUNNAN MILITARY DISTRICT ORDERED TIGHT CONTROL OVER  
EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL, ESPECIALLY THOSE WITH FAMILIES IN  
BEIJING.

WHILE STRAINING TO ASSURE THE PUBLIC AND FOREIGNERS THAT  
ALL IS WELL, AUTHORITIES ARE ROUNDING UP SUSPECTED  
RINGLEADERS AND HAVE PLACED SOME INSTITUTIONS UNDER  
MILITARY CONTROL. OFFICIAL MEDIA REPORT MORE THAN 400  
"CRIMINALS" APPREHENDED IN BEIJING AND AT LEAST 130 IN  
SHANGHAI. POLICE ARE GATHERING INFORMATION ON STUDENT  
ACTIVISTS, NOT ONLY FROM THE FEW STUDENTS LEFT ON CAMPUSES  
BUT THOSE ON THE STREETS OR TRAVELING. [

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[ BEIJING UNIVERSITY, AND PROBABLY  
OTHERS, HAVE CLOSED EARLY FOR THE SUMMER. STUDENTS ARE  
DISCOURAGED AND PLAN TO TAKE THEIR MOVEMENT UNDERGROUND,  
ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS. MORE IMPORTANT TARGETS OF THE  
PURGE--THOUSANDS OF PROMINENT INTELLECTUALS WHO WERE  
ACTIVE IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS--ARE ON THE RUN, ACCORDING TO  
THEIR PRC AND AMERICAN COLLEAGUES IN THE UNITED STATES.  
SEVERAL ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN DETAINED AND A FEW HAVE  
MANAGED TO LEAVE CHINA; MOST HAVE DISAPPEARED. WHETHER

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THEY ARE UNDER ARREST OR IN HIDING IS NOT KNOWN. [TOP

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